Alcohol, Drugs and Hazing Policy Information (January 2014)

The use of illicit drugs and alcohol at Salem State University, on university property or at university activities impairs the safety and health of students and employees, inhibits the personal and academic growth of students, lowers the productivity and quality of work performed by employees and undermines the public’s confidence in the university. Only in an environment free of substance abuse can Salem State University fulfill its mission of developing the professional, social, cultural and intellectual potential of each member of this community.

The information which follows outlines the standards of conduct that clearly prohibit the unlawful possession, use or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by students and employees on university property or as a part of any university activities and describes the applicable legal sanctions, associated health risks and support programs and services available to employees and students. All members of this community – faculty, staff and students – are urged to carefully and seriously reflect on their personal responsibility to remain drug free, and further, to demonstrate care and concern for others through timely intervention, support and referral.

The university’s policy on hazing and the responsibilities of students, student groups and organizations together with the penalties for involvement in such activities is also contained herein.

VIOLATIONS TO ALCOHOL POLICY

It is the established practice of Salem State University to disclose the result of a disciplinary proceeding to a parent or guardian as long as the student is under the age of 21 at the time of the incident and the proceeding has resulted in a violation of university drug or alcohol policies, or any federal, state, or local law (affiliated with drugs and/or alcohol). Such notification is standard practice. In compliance with the Drug Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989, the dean of students office publishes the following procedural guidelines to violations of the alcohol policy:

First violation may include:
- Parental Notification (if under 21)
- Written Warning
- 5 Engagement Hours (late or incomplete engagement hours will result in a fine of $50)

Second violation may include:
- Parental Notification (if under 21)
- General Probation
- 10 Engagement Hours (late or incomplete engagement hours will result in a fine of $50)
- $100 fine

Third violation may include:
- Range from disciplinary probation to suspension from the residence halls or the university
Good Samaritan Policy

In order to ensure that students receive prompt and appropriate attention for alcohol intoxication and that there are no impediments to seeking such assistance, the university upholds a Good Samaritan Policy.

In those instances in which a student calls university police or another university office for assistance with an intoxicated or impaired student, neither the individual calling nor the student in need of assistance will be charged with violations of the university’s policies on alcohol and other drugs. (This policy does not preclude disciplinary action regarding other violations of university standards, such as causing or threatening physical harm, sexual abuse, damage to property, harassment, hazing, etc. Students should also be aware that this university policy does not prevent action by local and state authorities.) Students who are taken to the hospital for treatment related to alcohol will be referred to the university’s counseling and health services. Serious or repeated incidents will prompt a higher degree of intervention from the dean of students office with possible disciplinary actions. This policy is designed to save lives. The spirit of the Good Samaritan Policy is that we all have an ethical responsibility to help people in need. There is an expectation that students will take active steps to protect the safety and well-being of our community.

SANCTIONS FOR STUDENT ABUSE OF THE UNIVERSITY ALCOHOL POLICY
1. Individuals who are in violation of the laws of the Commonwealth regarding alcoholic beverages on campus property or at a duly sponsored campus function off campus will be disciplined by the appropriate authority.
2. Individuals in violation of university policy regarding the use of alcoholic beverages on campus property or at a duly sponsored college function off campus shall be subject to disciplinary action as described in the student conduct code, which can be found in its entirety at salemstate.edu/5622.php

SANCTIONS FOR STUDENT VIOLATION OF THE DRUG-FREE CAMPUS POLICY
a. Suspected violators of the drug policy are subject to immediate suspension from the university or any area thereof pending completion of due process as outlined in the student conduct code.
b. If following due process the suspected violator is found guilty, he or she may be subject to expulsion from the university and will also be subject to criminal prosecution under applicable state and federal laws.

Disciplinary Sanctions for Marijuana Use
All Students
State criminal laws on possessing, distributing and using illicit and prescription drugs and drug paraphernalia are in effect on the university’s property, which includes an elementary school on north campus and a daycare center on south campus, and one adjacent to central campus. Students violating the state, and university regulations, face serious judicial and legal action. On university property, no one may possess, use, sell, distribute, or manufacture illegal drugs or drug paraphernalia. This policy also applies to any legal drugs for which the possessor does not have a legal prescription.
Salem State University has created a policy specifically for marijuana use and possession. The possible actions available to the student conduct board procedural advisor or designee
are described below. In order to maintain the spirit of the law regarding the
decriminalization of marijuana use of anything under an ounce, Salem State University has
implemented the following as procedural guidelines:

**First violation may include:**
- Written Warning
- 5 Engagement Hours (late or incomplete engagement hours will result in a fine of
  $50)
- $100 citation from the Police

**Second violation may include:**
- General Probation
- 10 Engagement Hours (late or incomplete engagement hours will result in a fine of
  $50)
- $100 fine (if not cited)

**Third violation may include:**
- Range from disciplinary probation to suspension from the residence halls or the
  university

---

**EMPLOYEE DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICY AND SANCTIONS**

The employees of Salem State shall not unlawfully manufacture, distribute, dispense,
possess or use controlled substances or alcohol on university property, in conjunction with
any university activity or in the College workplace. Any individual who violates this
prohibition will be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with any applicable bargaining
agreement. Such disciplinary action may include suspension from employment, mandatory
participation in an alcohol/drug abuse assistance or rehabilitation program, and termination
of employment as well as referral of the matter for the prosecution to an appropriate
enforcement agency.

As a condition of employment, all employees will abide by this statement of policy.
Employees will notify the university’s assistant vice president of human resources and equal
opportunity within five (5) days of being convicted of violating a criminal drug statute in the
workplace. The employer will notify a grantor agency that an employee has been convicted
of a drug-related offense within ten (10) days.

**STUDENT EMPLOYEE DRUG POLICY AND SANCTIONS**

Any student who is also employed in any capacity by the university, as a condition of such
employment, will abide by the policies outlined in this document and applicable sections of
the student conduct code.

Student employees will notify the university’s director of financial aid within five (5) days of
being convicted of violating a criminal drug statute in the workplace. The university will
notify a grantor agency that a student employee has been convicted of a drug-related offense within ten (10) days.

**GENERAL POLICY FOR FACULTY, STAFF, ADMINISTRATORS AND STUDENTS**

1. The acquisition possession, transportation and consumption of alcoholic beverages,
   including but not limited to ale, beer and wine are governed by various provisions of the
   laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. These statutes fully apply on campus.
   These statutes are part of the criminal laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
   Penalties for violations include fines of varying amounts and imprisonment for varying
terms. They are enforced by police authorities, but the college requires that all members
of the university community comply with them; violations of laws or policies governing alcohol use will constitute grounds for disciplinary action in accordance with university policies and procedures.

2. Alcoholic beverages shall not be offered gratuitously, sold to or consumed by a person under age 21 under any circumstances.

3. Alcoholic beverages shall neither be offered nor consumed at university events, whether indoors or outdoors, except in places and at times, and under circumstances approved by the alcohol review board, c/o counseling and health services. Alcoholic beverages will not be offered as a raffle or door prize.

4. Safeguards must be taken by the sponsor of an event of which alcoholic beverages are a component, in order to insure an orderly function in compliance with these regulations. These safeguards must be presented to the alcohol review board in order to gain approval for alcoholic beverages to be served. Adequate assurance must be given to the review board that there will be no violation of civil law. If a violation occurs, the violators may face civil prosecution which may result in fines or confinement, and they also may be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with university policies and procedures.

5. No alcohol beverage will be served in any academic classroom setting.

6. Open containers, including but not limited to bottles, cans, cups, mugs, pitchers and pouches of alcoholic beverages or previously opened containers (seal broken) of alcoholic beverages are prohibited from all university buildings and grounds except for areas designated by the university via application through the alcohol review board.

7. Alcoholic beverages may not be sold on campus for profit.

8. Whenever alcohol is a component of an event, ample food and non-alcoholic beverages must be readily available. If under-aged students are present all students must be carded before being served alcohol.

9. University property includes property owned by the Commonwealth and used by the university, as well as property owned or leased by the university.

10. No advertising of alcoholic beverages or related products is allowed on campus.

---

**General Policy for Students**

Students who are under 21 are not permitted to consume alcohol on campus at any time; to do so is a violation of state law and university policy, and will result in legal and/or judicial action. You and your guests are subject to the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Underage students who are cited for alcohol violations off campus may also face judicial action by the university.

Regardless of your age, you may not drink in Bowditch Hall, Peabody Hall, Atlantic Hall or Marsh Hall. In addition, you may not have any alcohol containers (decorative or otherwise) or paraphernalia (e.g., bottles and cans, funnels, keg taps, etc.) in the above residential areas. The residence life staff may not allow you to sign guests into the building if you and/or your guests appear to be intoxicated. The staff may decide to contact university police officers for an assessment if they are concerned about a resident’s or guest’s safety.

**Students at Bates Complex**

Alcohol is permitted in student’s rooms of Bates Complex; and then, only by students 21 or older. Visible alcohol is not permitted in the apartment if any visitor or guest is under the age of 21. Student under 21 found to possess, consume, or be in the presence of alcohol in Bates Complex will be subject to judicial action; additionally, hosts will be subject to judicial action for possession, distribution, consumption, or presence of alcohol if anyone under 21 is present while such activities occur.

Reasonable amounts of alcohol are allowed in designated apartments for individuals who are
21 years or older. However, large quantities of alcohol are now allowed which includes, but is not limited to, kegs, party balls, multiple packs of beer, bottles of wine and/or liquor. Common source containers including but not limited to: kegs, beer balls and beer machines; home brewing equipment; punchbowls; trashcans; whether empty or full, tapped or untapped, are prohibited and will be confiscated by the university. Possession of a tap will be regarded as evidence of a violation of the keg policy. The university prohibits drinking paraphernalia, including but not limited to, drinking funnels, ice luges, keg taps, and all manners of “drinking games.” Students who sponsor, organize, facilitate, participate in, and are present during, or allow the use of their rooms for such activities will be subject to judicial sanctions.

Empty alcohol containers found in any residence hall area except the Bates Complex are considered a violation of the Salem State University alcohol policy. Empty alcohol containers found in the Bates common area of apartments are considered a health violation and will be subject to judicial action. Because of this, all students are asked not to store empty alcohol containers in their rooms and in the designated recycling or trash disposing areas.

Any student who invites a guest onto campus or into his/her room (including resident students who do not reside in a given room) assumes the responsibility of ensuring that his or her guest will act in an appropriate manner, as well as abide by all university policies. Should the guest of a Salem State student violate the alcohol policy, the host student will also be subject to judicial action.

Alcohol is not permitted in the lounges, common areas, bathrooms or hallways of any residential facility, including the Bates entryways.

Large parties with alcohol present are not permitted. Parties with alcohol present will be dispersed regardless of the ages of guests. The maximum number of people in a room at any time is double the room occupancy, plus one or no more than 10, whichever is less. Students who host parties, with or without alcohol, will be held accountable for any violations.

TOBACCO-FREE CAMPUS INITIATIVE
Salem State University recognizes the medical evidence that indicates that smoking and the use of tobacco products create a serious health hazard, and that this health hazard extends to non-smokers forced to breathe second-hand smoke. The primary responsibility of the university is to provide a healthy working and learning environment.

In the interest of further protecting the health and well-being of members and visitors of the university community, as of **September 1, 2011, the use of any tobacco product is prohibited on our campus.** This includes all buildings, grounds, parking lots, work areas, offices, restrooms, lobbies, public entrances, any vehicle parked on campus, etc. Because of our collective concern for the environment, our awareness of the harmful effects of tobacco use on the user, and how much is being written about the effects of second-hand smoke on the non-smoker, we are committing ourselves to a tobacco-free environment at Salem State University.

Recognition of this responsibility has resulted in the development of the following standards:

1. **The use of tobacco products is prohibited anywhere on the university campus, in any university building, in any vehicle owned, leased or rented by the university or any privately owned vehicle on campus grounds.**

2. The sale of tobacco products on campus is prohibited.

3. As with any university standard, violators will be subject to disciplinary action as prescribed in the university’s student rules and regulations or appropriate agreement between the BHE and the university’s unionized employees.
4. These university standards will be enforced by the university police department.
5. Individuals should not bring cigarettes/tobacco products onto the campus, including smoking devices such as, but not limited to, e-cigarettes and hookahs.

**Policy**

In compliance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, smoking is prohibited in all buildings administered by Salem State University.

In addition, the university has adopted a tobacco-free campus initiative and there is no use of tobacco products anywhere on campus property, including in vehicles in campus parking lots. Violations of these standards will subject the individual to disciplinary procedures found for students in the student conduct code or for employees in the applicable collective bargaining agreement.

**Smoking Cessation**

A tobacco-free campus initiative has been implemented which includes an education and awareness component, smoking cessation opportunities, and other continuing efforts to facilitate the implementation of these new standards. Students seeking help with smoking cessation may contact counseling and health services at 978.542.6410. Employees may contact human resources to learn what services are available through our employee assistance program or you may contact your personal health insurance company.

**Publicity**

Every effort will be made to inform all members of the university community and public about the university’s tobacco-free campus initiative. Such notification will include: signs on all buildings and on campus grounds, announcements at public events, reminders on programs and other materials, inclusion of the standards in the student handbook, accessibility via the university’s counseling and health web page at salemstate.edu/chs and will be relayed during orientation sessions for new employees and new students.

**Coverage**

This policy shall apply to all administration, faculty, staff, students, and guests of Salem State.

**Disciplinary Sanctions for Tobacco Use**

The dean of students office publishes the following procedural guidelines to violations of the tobacco-free campus policy:

- **First violation may include:**
  - Verbal Warning
  - Smoking cessation packet

- **Second violation may include:**
  - Written Warning

- **Third violation may include:**
  - General Probation

- **Subsequent violation:**
  - Referral to the dean of students office

---

**CONDUCT REGULATIONS**

Listed below are those types of conduct – with regard to hazing, alcohol, drugs, and tobacco – which constitute grounds for disciplinary action. Any student involved in attempting, encouraging, assisting, permitting, or inciting any of the following types of conduct is similarly subject to such action. In addition to these regulations, the university may from time to time develop interim policies or regulations which pertain to specific situations. For a complete list of all conduct regulations, please see the student conduct code which can be found online at salemstate.edu/5622.php.
5.0) Violation of university hazing policy

12.0) Violation of university alcoholic beverage policy: e.g., 12.1) unauthorized possession; 12.2) unauthorized sale [of alcoholic beverages]; 12.3) unauthorized use [of alcoholic beverages]; 12.4) manufacture [of alcoholic beverages]; 12.5) distribution of alcoholic beverages on university property without proper approval; 12.6) possession of commercially prepared alcoholic containers (i.e., kegs, beerballs, etc.); 12.7) possession of bulk alcoholic beverages; 12.8) behavior negatively impacted by use of alcohol; 12.9) being in the presence of alcohol in a substance free building/area

13.0) Possession [of illegal drugs]; 13.1) use of [illegal drugs]; 13.2) sale [of illegal drugs]; 13.3) distribution [of illegal drugs]; 13.4) manufacture of illegal drugs; 13.5) [possession, use, sale, distribution, or manufacture] of drugs (e.g., narcotics, stimulants, depressants, hallucinogens) or drug paraphernalia for which the required prescription has not been obtained.

13.0.a) Violation of university drug policy

13.0.b) Violation of university tobacco-free policy; 13.0.1) use of tobacco products, including but not limited to, cigarettes, cigars and chewing tobacco anywhere on campus property (including in vehicles); 13.0.2) use of any smoking devices, including, but not limited to, e-cigarettes or hookahs on campus property (including in vehicles)

**IF YOU NEED ASSISTANCE**

Help concerning drug, alcohol and tobacco related problems is available from several sources. If you need assistance, or know of someone who needs help or have questions concerning alcohol and drug abuse, you may contact in confidence any of the following:

1. Counseling and health services, Ellison Campus Center, 978.542.6410.
2. Assistant vice president of human resources and equal opportunity, Administration Annex, 978.542.6123.

Counseling and health services emphasizes prevention and education. Individual and group counseling is available to any student who seeks assistance in exploring or changing problematic substance use. Counseling and health services has established working relationships with area hospitals to facilitate referrals when inpatient treatment is indicated. Professional and student staff in the residence halls receive training on issues regarding drug and alcohol use and abuse prior to each fall semester. In-service training continues throughout the academic year.

Brochures describing the health risks associated with the use of illicit drugs and the abuse of alcohol are available to each student.

**HAZING POLICY**

All forms of hazing by any individual, group, or organization are strictly prohibited by the university. Any infractions of the hazing policy by students, groups of students, or student organizations shall be processed through established campus disciplinary procedures.

1. Individual students found guilty of the hazing policy will be subject to disciplinary sanctions in the form of suspension, dismissal, or expulsion from the university.

2. Any student organization found guilty of the hazing policy will be subject to immediate loss of recognition for a specified period of time and possible revocation of its campus charter (if applicable). An organization desiring recognition after the specified time period shall reapply for recognition through the established campus procedures.

3. If a student affiliated with an organization acts individually or on the part of the
organization to commit an act of hazing, both the student and the organization shall be held liable for the action and appropriate sanctions shall be imposed.

The following are the applicable laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts regarding hazing:

**269:17. Hazing Prohibited; Definition; Penalties.**

**Section 17.** Whoever is a principal organizer or participant in the crime of hazing, as defined herein, shall be punished by a fine of not more than three thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than one year, or both such fine and imprisonment.

The term “hazing” as used in this section and in sections eighteen and nineteen, shall mean any conduct or method of initiation into any student organization, whether on public or private property, which willfully or recklessly endangers the physical or mental health of any student or other person. Such conduct shall include whipping, beating, branding, forced calisthenics, exposure to the weather, forced consumption of any food, liquor, beverage, drug or other substance or any other brutal treatment or forced physical activity which is likely to adversely affect the physical health or safety of any such student or other person or which subjects such student or other person to extreme mental stress, including extended deprivation of sleep or rest or extended isolation.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section to the contrary, consent shall not be available as a defense to any prosecution under this action.

**269:18. Failure to Report Hazing; Penalty.**

**Section 18.** Whoever knows that another person is the victim of hazing as defined in Section 17 and is at the scene of such crime shall, to the extent that such person can do so without danger or peril to himself or others, report such crime to an appropriate law enforcement official as soon as reasonably practicable. Whoever fails to report such crime shall be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars.

**269:19. Notification by Schools of Hazing Law; Report by Schools; Disciplinary Policy.**

**Section 19.** Each institution of secondary education and each public and private institution of post secondary education shall issue to every student group, student team, or student organization which is part of such institution or is recognized by the institution or permitted by the institution to use its name or facilities or is known by the institution to exist as an unaffiliated student group, student team or student organization, a copy of this section and sections 17 and 18; provided, however, that an institution’s compliance with this section’s requirements that an institution issue copies of this section and sections 17 and 18 to unaffiliated student groups, teams or organizations shall not constitute evidence of the institution’s recognition or endorsement of said unaffiliated student groups, teams or organizations. Each such group, team or organization shall distribute a copy of this section and sections 17 and 18 to each of its members, plebes, pledges or applicants for membership. It shall be the duty of each such group, team or organization acting through its designated officer, to deliver annually, to the institution an attested acknowledgement stating that such group, team or organization has received a copy of this section and said sections 17 and 18, that each of its members, plebes, pledges, or applicants received a copy of section 17 and 18 and that such group, team or organization understands and agrees to comply with the provisions of this section and sections 17 and 18.

Each institution of secondary education and each public or private institution of post secondary education shall, at least annually, before or at the start of enrollment deliver to each person who enrolls as a full time student in such institution a copy of this section and sections 17 and 18.

Each institution of secondary education and each public or private institution of post secondary education shall file, at least annually, a report with the regents of higher
education and in the case of secondary institutions, the board of education, certifying that such institution has complied with its responsibility to inform student groups, teams or organizations and to notify each full time student enrolled by it of the provisions of this section and sections 17 and 18 and also certifying that said institution has adopted a disciplinary policy with regard to the organizers and participants of hazing, and that such policy has been set forth with appropriate emphasis in the student handbook or similar means of communicating the institution’s policies to its students. The board of regents and, in the case of secondary institutions the board of education shall promulgate regulations governing the content and frequency of such reports, and shall forthwith report to the attorney general any such institution which fails to make such report.
### FEDERAL TRAFFICKING PENALTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drug/Schedule</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Penalties</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Penalties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cocaine (Schedule II)</td>
<td>500 - 4999 gms</td>
<td>First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs., and not more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 or more than life. Fine of not more than $2 million if an individual, $5 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $4 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual.</td>
<td>5 kgs or more</td>
<td>First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 or more than life. Fine of not more than $4 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $8 million if an individual, $20 million if not an individual. 2 or More Prior Offenses: Life imprisonment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cocaine Base (Schedule II)</td>
<td>5 - 49 gms mixture</td>
<td>Fine of not more than $2 million if an individual, $5 million if not an individual.</td>
<td>50 gms or more mixture</td>
<td>First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs., and not more than life. Fine of not more than $1 million if an individual, $2 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than 5 yrs. Fine of not more than $1 million if an individual, $2 million if not an individual.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fentanyl (Schedule II)</td>
<td>40 - 399 gms mixture</td>
<td>First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs., and not more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 or more than life. Fine of not more than $2 million if an individual, $5 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $4 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual.</td>
<td>400 gms or more mixture</td>
<td>First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 or more than life. Fine of not more than $4 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $8 million if an individual, $20 million if not an individual. 2 or More Prior Offenses: Life imprisonment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fentanyl Analogue (Schedule I)</td>
<td>10 - 99 gms mixture</td>
<td>Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $4 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual.</td>
<td>100 gms or more mixture</td>
<td>Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $8 million if an individual, $20 million if not an individual.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heroin (Schedule I)</td>
<td>100 - 999 gms mixture</td>
<td>First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs., and not more than 40 yrs. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 or more than life. Fine of not more than $2 million if an individual, $5 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $4 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual.</td>
<td>1 kg or more</td>
<td>First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 or more than life. Fine of not more than $4 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $8 million if an individual, $20 million if not an individual. 2 or More Prior Offenses: Life imprisonment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LSD (Schedule I)</td>
<td>1 - 9 gms mixture</td>
<td>Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $4 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual.</td>
<td>10 gms or more mixture</td>
<td>Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs., and not more than life. If death or serious injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than $8 million if an individual, $20 million if not an individual. 2 or More Prior Offenses: Life imprisonment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methamphetamine (Schedule II)</td>
<td>5 - 49 gms pure or 50 - 499 gms mixture</td>
<td>First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than $250,000 if an individual, $1 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than $500,000 if an individual, $2 million if not an individual.</td>
<td>50 gms or more pure or 500 gms or more mixture</td>
<td>First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than $250,000 if an individual, $1 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than $500,000 if an individual, $2 million if not an individual.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCP (Schedule II)</td>
<td>10 - 99 gms pure or 100 - 999 gms mixture</td>
<td>First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than $250,000 if an individual, $1 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than $500,000 if an individual, $2 million if not an individual.</td>
<td>100 gms or more pure or 1 kg or more mixture</td>
<td>First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than $250,000 if an individual, $1 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than $500,000 if an individual, $2 million if not an individual.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Penalties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other Schedule I &amp; II drugs Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV)</th>
<th>Any amount 1 gm or more</th>
<th>First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than Life. Fine $1 million if an individual, $5 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious injury, not less than life. Fine $2 million if an individual, $10 million if not an individual.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Schedule III drugs Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV)</td>
<td>Any amount 30 to 999 mgs</td>
<td>First Offense: Not more than 5 years. Fine not more than $250,000 if an individual, $1 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine not more than $500,000 if an individual, $2 million if not an individual.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All other Schedule IV drugs Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV)</td>
<td>Any amount Less than 30 mgs</td>
<td>First Offense: Not more than 3 years. Fine not more than $250,000 if an individual, $1 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 6 yrs. Fine not more than $500,000 if an individual, $2 million if not an individual.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Schedule V drugs</td>
<td>Any amount</td>
<td>First Offense: Not more than 1 yr. Fine not more than $100,000 if an individual, $250,000 if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 2 yrs. Fine not more than $200,000 if an individual, $500,000 if not an individual.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Controlled Substances - Uses and Effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DRUGS CSA SCHEDULES</th>
<th>TRADE OR OTHER NAMES</th>
<th>MEDICAL USES</th>
<th>DEPENDENCE</th>
<th>TOLERANCE</th>
<th>DURATION OF EFFECTS (HOURS)</th>
<th>USUAL METHOD OF ADMINISTRATION</th>
<th>POSSIBLE EFFECTS</th>
<th>EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE</th>
<th>WITHDRAWAL SYNDROME</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NARCOTICS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opium</td>
<td>III IV</td>
<td>Analgesic, antidiarrheal</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes 3-6</td>
<td>Smoked</td>
<td>Euphoria, drowsiness,</td>
<td>Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death</td>
<td>Watery eyes, blurry vision, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, chills &amp; sweating, cramps, nausea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morphine</td>
<td>III</td>
<td>Analgesic, antitussive</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes 3-6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td>Drowsiness, respiratory depression, constipated pupils, nausea</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Codeine</td>
<td>III IV</td>
<td>Analgesic, antitussive</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Yes 3-6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydromorphone</td>
<td>II</td>
<td>Analgesic</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes 3-6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meperidine (Pethidine)</td>
<td>II</td>
<td>Analgesic</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes 3-6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methadone</td>
<td>II</td>
<td>Analgesic</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>High</td>
<td>Yes 3-6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Narcotics III IV</td>
<td>III IV</td>
<td>Analgesic, antidiarrheal, antitussive</td>
<td>High-Low</td>
<td>High-Low</td>
<td>Yes 3-6</td>
<td>Oral</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **DEPRESSANTS**     |                      |              |             |           |                            |                                   |                  |                     |                     |
| Chlordiazepoxide    | IV                   | Hypnotic     | Moderate    | Moderate   | Possible 5-8                | Oral                             | Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol | Shallow respiration, cold and clammy skin, dilated pupils, week rapid pulse, coma, possible death | Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death |
| Barbiturates        | III IV               | Sedative, hypnotic | High-Moderate | High-Moderate | Yes 1-16                | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Glutethimide        | III                  | Sedative, hypnotic | High       | High       | Yes 4-8                    | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Methaqualone        | III                  | Anti-anxiety, anti-convulsant, sedative, hypnotic | Low  | Low  | Yes 4-8                    | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Benzodiazepines     | IV                   | Anti-anxiety, sedative, hypnotic | Moderate | Moderate | Yes 4-8                    | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Other Depressants    | III IV               |              |             |           |                            |                                   |                  |                     |                     |

| **STIMULANTS**      |                      |              |             |           |                            |                                   |                  |                     |                     |
| Cocaine             | II                   | Local anesthetic | Possible    | High       | Possible 1-2                | Oral                             | Increased alertness, excitement, euphoria, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite | Agitation, increase in body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death | Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation |
| Amphetamines        | II                   | Hyperkinesia, narcolepsy, weight control | Possible    | High       | High 2-4                   | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Phenmetrazine       | II                   | Hyperkinesia, narcolepsy, weight control | Possible    | High       | High 2-4                   | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Methylenedihydroxyethyltrimine | II       | Hyperkinesia, narcolepsy, weight control | Possible    | High       | High 2-4                   | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Other Stimulants    | III IV               | Hyperkinesia, narcolepsy, weight control | Possible    | High       | High 2-4                   | Oral                             |                      |                     |

| **HALUCINOGENS**    |                      |              |             |           |                            |                                   |                  |                     |                     |
| LSD                 | I                    | None         | None        | Degree unknown | Yes 8-12                | Oral                             | Illusions and hallucinations, poor perception of time and distance | Longer, more intense “trip” episodes, psychosis, possible death | Withdrawing syndrome not reported |
| Mescaline           | I                    | None         | None        | Degree unknown | Yes 8-12                | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Amphetamine         | I                    | None         | Unknown     | Degree unknown | Yes Up to days | Oral                             |                      |                     |
| Phencyclidine       | II                   | Veterinary anesthetic | Degree Unknown | High | Yes  Variable | Smoked, oral, smoked, intravenous |                      |                     |
| Phencyclidine Analogs | II                   | None         | None        | Degree unknown | Yes  Variable | Smoked, oral, smoked, intravenous |                      |                     |
| Other Hallucinogens | III IV               | None         | None        | Degree unknown | Possible | Oral                   |                      |                     |

| **CANNABIS**        |                      |              |             |           |                            |                                   |                  |                     |                     |
| Marijuana           | II                   | Under investigation | Degree unknown | Moderate | Yes 2-4 | smoked, oral | Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disoriented behavior | Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis | Insomnia, hyperactivity and decreased appetite, occasionally reported |
| Tetrahydrocannabinol | THC                  | Under investigation | Degree unknown | Moderate | Yes 2-4 | smoked, oral |                      |                     |
| Hashish             | II                   | Degree unknown | Moderate | Yes 2-4 | smoked, oral |                      |                      |                     |
| Hashish Oil         | II                   | Degree unknown | Moderate | Yes 2-4 | smoked, oral |                      |                      |                     |

Reprinted by permission of the U.S. Department of Justice Drug Enforcement Administration. *Not designated a narcotic under the CSA.*